

HOUSE COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE AMENDMENT

Committee on State, Civic, Military, & Veterans Affairs.

HB23-1237 be amended as follows:

1 Amend printed bill, strike everything below the enacting clause and  
2 substitute:

3       **"SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general  
4 assembly finds and declares that:

5       (a) Multi-hazard early warning systems are a cost-effective  
6 emergency and disaster risk reduction measure that have resulted in  
7 saving peoples' lives, reducing disruptions, reducing property losses, and  
8 minimizing economic losses;

9       (b) In recent years, Colorado has experienced extremely  
10 destructive wildfires, and it is in the interest of the state of Colorado to be  
11 proactive in building resilient communities;

12       (c) Multi-hazard early warning systems provide a good return on  
13 investment. The 2019 Global Commission on Adaptation report, "Adapt  
14 Now", found early warning systems provide a more than tenfold return on  
15 investment;

16       (d) Multi-hazard early warning systems are only as strong as their  
17 weakest link, and one break or delay in information transfer, such as the  
18 failure to communicate warnings in inclusive languages, may derail the  
19 entire effort;

20       (e) Colorado is a diverse state where over 40 languages are  
21 spoken, per the most recent census data, and diversity is one of its  
22 strengths; and

23       (f) Early warning systems and dissemination alerts need to reach  
24 and better support at-risk communities in a time- and language-sensitive  
25 manner and focus on the last-mile outreach using a mix of communication  
26 channels. Collecting information about the state's emergency response  
27 systems can inform future legislation to improve public safety.

28       (2) Therefore, the general assembly determines that it is in the best  
29 interests of the people of the state of Colorado to update the state's  
30 emergency alert systems to ensure the systems are able to reach people in  
31 multiple languages and to work together to proactively address  
32 emergency response for future disasters.

33       **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 23-20-145 as  
34 follows:

35       **23-20-145. Language access emergency alert study -**  
36 **definitions - repeal.** (1) (a) THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO'S NATURAL  
37 HAZARDS CENTER SHALL CONDUCT A STUDY TO DETERMINE WHAT  
38 MUNICIPALITIES, SHERIFF'S OFFICES, COUNTIES, FIRE DISTRICTS, AND LOCAL  
39 911 AGENCIES NEED TO BE ABLE TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY ALERTS IN

1 MINORITY LANGUAGES BY JULY 1, 2024, AND WHAT LOCAL 911 AGENCIES  
2 NEED IN ORDER TO PROVIDE LIVE INTERPRETATION DURING A 911 CALL BY  
3 JULY 1, 2024. THE CENTER SHALL CONSULT WITH THE DIVISION OF  
4 HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT IN THE  
5 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY, MUNICIPALITIES, SHERIFF'S OFFICES,  
6 COUNTIES, FIRE DISTRICTS, AND LOCAL 911 AGENCIES IN CONDUCTING THE  
7 STUDY AND ALLOW PUBLIC INPUT.

8 (b) THE STUDY MUST:

9 (I) IDENTIFY THE ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS OF MULTI-HAZARD  
10 EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO EASILY AND  
11 SUCCESSFULLY REACH RESIDENTS AND VISITORS WITHOUT HAVING TO OPT  
12 IN, AS WELL AS OPT-IN OPTIONS, OUTPUTS FOR EMERGENCY ALERT  
13 SYSTEMS AND MESSAGES, AND THE ABILITY TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY  
14 ALERTS BY USING TRANSLATIONS IN MINORITY LANGUAGES;

15 (II) SURVEY STATE AGENCIES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPALITIES,  
16 SHERIFF'S OFFICES, FIRE DISTRICTS, FIRE AUTHORITIES, AND LOCAL 911  
17 AGENCIES TO IDENTIFY THE CURRENT CAPABILITIES OF EXISTING  
18 EMERGENCY ALERT SYSTEMS USED IN COLORADO AND COMPARE THEM TO  
19 THE IDENTIFIED ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS;

20 (III) IDENTIFY GAPS IN THE CAPABILITIES OF EXISTING EMERGENCY  
21 ALERT SYSTEMS REQUIRING CORRECTION;

22 (IV) IDENTIFY RESOURCES, INCLUDING FEDERAL FUNDING  
23 OPPORTUNITIES, TO IMPLEMENT A GRANT PROGRAM TO ASSIST  
24 MUNICIPALITIES, SHERIFF'S OFFICES, COUNTIES, FIRE DISTRICTS, AND LOCAL  
25 911 AGENCIES IN OBTAINING EMERGENCY RESPONSE TECHNOLOGY  
26 SYSTEMS THAT CAN PROVIDE EMERGENCY ALERTS IN MINORITY  
27 LANGUAGES;

28 (V) DETERMINE BEST PRACTICES, WHICH MAY BE IDENTIFIED BY  
29 REVIEWING PROGRAMS IN OTHER STATES, FOR HIRING MULTILINGUAL AND  
30 MULTICULTURAL STAFF;

31 (VI) DETERMINE BEST PRACTICES FOR ENGAGING LOCAL  
32 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS WITH CONNECTIONS TO POPULATIONS THAT  
33 SPEAK A MINORITY LANGUAGE; AND

34 (VII) PRESENT RESEARCH REGARDING EFFECTIVE EMERGENCY  
35 ALERTS FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES AFTER CONSULTATION WITH A  
36 STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT ADVOCATES FOR PEOPLE WITH  
37 DISABILITIES.

38 (c) THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO'S NATURAL HAZARD CENTER  
39 SHALL SUBMIT ITS STUDY REPORT TO THE DIVISION OF HOMELAND  
40 SECURITY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC  
41 SAFETY AND TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY NOVEMBER 1, 2023.

42 (2) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:

43 (a) "INTERPRETATION" MEANS THE SPOKEN CONVERSION OF ONE

1 LANGUAGE INTO ANOTHER LANGUAGE.

2 (b) "TRANSLATION" MEANS THE WRITTEN CONVERSION OF ONE  
3 LANGUAGE INTO ANOTHER LANGUAGE.

4 (3) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024.

5 **SECTION 3. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
6 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
7 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.".

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